

AQA A Level Physics –Nuclear Physics Remote Learning Pack Autumn Term 1a (Week 1-7)

- **FLIPPED AROUND PHYSICS** <https://www.flippedaroundphysics.com/a-level.html> includes video tutorials, Core tasks with questions and answers and Exam questions in each episode.
- **SENECA Nuclear Physics** – covers this topic
- **OVERVIEW Videos** –
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ovRsLFGng6A&list=PLGvD8d3gDHUUzllhbZQjHiawf9rldmAqD> (series of 9 short clips)
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IUhJL7o6_cA
- Snap Revise <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5SWY2VN8X04>
- **Cyber Physics** <https://www.cyberphysics.co.uk/indexDTV.html>
- **BACKGROUND INFORMATION/ EXTENDED LEARNING** <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-FWxd78sOZ8&t=730s>
- Mr Hull Physics (short summary videos from one of my ex-students!) <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCncvHXCeToNcTU6nlw3vNQQ>
- **CGP Physics text books – background reading and exam style question**

| | In school Lesson Title | Spec Link | Specification detail | Key definitions (to learn) | Resources |
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| | Rutherford Scattering | 3.8.1.1. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Qualitative study of Rutherford scattering. • Appreciation of how knowledge and understanding of the structure of the nucleus has changed over time. | Work function Stopping potential Threshold frequency | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wzALbzTdc8&t=87s • https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XBqHkraf8iE • https://www.flippedaroundphysics.com/81-rutherford-scattering.html |
| | Nuclear Radius | 3.8.1.5. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Estimate of radius from closest approach of alpha particles and determination of radius from electron diffraction. • Knowledge of typical values for nuclear radius. • Coulomb equation for the closest approach estimate. • Dependence of radius on nucleon number: $R = R_0 A^{\frac{1}{3}}$ derived from experimental data. • Interpretation of equation as evidence for constant density of nuclear material. • Calculation of nuclear density. • graph of intensity against angle for electron diffraction by a nucleus. | Closest approach Coulomb equation Density Nucleon number | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cp1UafYSemg • https://www.flippedaroundphysics.com/85-nuclear-radius.html |
| | Using Radiation safely | 3.8.1.2. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Applications eg to safe handling of radioactive sources. | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • https://www.flippedaroundphysics.com/82-alpha-beta-and-gamma-radiation.html |
| | Alpha Beta Gamma radiation | | | | |

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| | Inverse Square Law for Gamma Radiation | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Their properties and experimental identification using simple absorption experiments; applications eg to relative hazards of exposure to humans. • Applications also include thickness measurements of aluminium foil paper and steel. • Inverse-square law for γ radiation: • Experimental verification of inverse-square law. • Applications eg to safe handling of radioactive sources. • Background radiation; examples of its origins and experimental elimination from calculations. • Appreciation of balance between risk and benefits in the uses of radiation in medicine. • Required practical 12: Investigation of the inverse-square law for gamma radiation. | Exposure Contamination Irradiation Inverse square Law Back ground radiation | |
| | Nuclear Instability | 3.8.1.4. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Graph of N against Z for stable nuclei. Possible decay modes of unstable nuclei including α, β^+, β^- and electron capture. • Changes in N and Z caused by radioactive decay and representation in simple decay equations. | Decay modes Stability NZ plot | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • https://www.flippedaroundphysics.com/84-nuclear-instability.html • |
| | Half Life | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Random nature of radioactive decay; constant decay probability of a given nucleus; | Decay constant | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • https://www.flippedaroundphysics.com/83-radioactive-decay.html |
| | Nuclear Decay | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • $\Delta N / \Delta t = -\lambda N$ • $N = N_0 e^{-\lambda t}$ • Use of activity, $A = -\lambda N$ • Modelling with constant decay probability. • Questions may be set which require students to use $A = A_0 e^{-\lambda t}$ • Questions may also involve use of molar mass or the Avogadro constant. • Half-life equation: $T_{1/2} = \ln 2 / \lambda$ • Determination of half-life from graphical decay data including decay curves and log graphs. • Applications eg relevance to storage of radioactive waste, radioactive dating etc. | Activity Probability Random Half life Radioactive dating | |
| | Balancing the risk | 3.8.1.3 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Applications also include thickness measurements of aluminium foil paper and steel. • Applications eg to safe handling of radioactive sources. • Background radiation; examples of its origins and experimental elimination from calculations. • Appreciation of balance between risk and benefits in the uses of radiation in medicine. | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Research using text books |

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| | | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Applications eg relevance to storage of radioactive waste, radioactive dating etc. | | |
| | Nuclear Energy Levels | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Questions may use nuclear energy level diagrams. • Existence of nuclear excited states; γ ray emission; application eg use of technetium-99m as a γ source in medical diagnosis. | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • https://www.flippedaroundphysics.com/84-nuclear-instability.html |
| | Mass and Energy | 3.8.1.6 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appreciation that $E = mc^2$ applies to all energy changes, • Simple calculations involving mass difference and binding energy. • Atomic mass unit, u. • Conversion of units; $1 \text{ u} = 931.5 \text{ MeV}$. | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • https://www.flippedaroundphysics.com/86-mass-and-energy.html |
| | Fission and Fusion | 3.8.1.6. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fission and fusion processes. • Simple calculations from nuclear masses of energy released in fission and fusion reactions. | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • https://www.flippedaroundphysics.com/87-induced-fission.html |
| | Binding energy | 3.8.1.6 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Graph of average binding energy per nucleon against nucleon number. • Students may be expected to identify, on the plot, the regions where nuclei will release energy when undergoing fission/fusion. • Appreciation that knowledge of the physics of nuclear energy allows society to use science to inform decision making. | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iL02oXZss2Q • https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KgcqjILr97E |
| | Induced Fission | 3.8.1.7 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fission induced by thermal neutrons; possibility of a chain reaction; critical mass. • The functions of the moderator, control rods, and coolant in a thermal nuclear reactor. • Details of particular reactors are not required. • Students should have studied a simple mechanical model of moderation by elastic collisions. • Factors affecting the choice of materials for the moderator, control rods and coolant. • Examples of materials used for these functions. | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • https://www.flippedaroundphysics.com/87-induced-fission.html • https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1U6Nzcv9Vws |
| | Nuclear Power and Safety | 3.8.1.8 | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fuel used, remote handling of fuel, shielding, emergency shut-down. • Production, remote handling, and storage of radioactive waste materials. • Appreciation of balance between risk and benefits in the development of nuclear power. | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • https://www.flippedaroundphysics.com/88-safety-aspects.html |